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FRIDAY, JUNE 25, 1888.

## **Republican National Ticket.**

For President,  
**BENJAMIN HARRISON,**  
 Of Indiana.

For Vice President:  
**LEVI P. MORTON,**  
 Of New York.

FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.  
 Robert McLean, of Chatham County,  
 Wm. Kaplan, of Multnomah County,  
 C. W. Fulton, of Clatsop County.

### **PAYING A BONUS.**

The East Oregonian is engaged in the arduous task of booming its own town. Among the other plans to promote urban growth advocated in its columns is one to pay a bonus of \$10,000 to procure a paper mill and a woolen mill. Horace Greeley's method of protecting American industry was to build the workshop by the side of the grain field. He used some form of computation to show that the money expended in transporting raw materials to an eastern factory, and carrying the finished product back, was money thrown away. On the face of it, this seems like sound argument. This also is the belief of our eastern coten, and it has published several stirring articles setting forth the advantages of having industrial enterprises, and asking that the required amount be raised. In its issue of Tuesday last it reports \$1,375 subscribed, and follows this up with the admission, "People seem a little backward in coming forward, especially some of the large property owners."

This is the experience every where. In this western country "large property owners," and others who have got along in the world, have acquired success by a manhood spent in economy and patient endeavor. These well-to-do citizens may not be brilliant, they may have no superior business qualifications; but they have shown the sense of looking ahead, and they had the tenacity of purpose to get there. There are occasions when the only way to win a victory is to know how to wait for it. When they are asked for money to put into an experimental undertaking they naturally take some time to think it over. They figure up how much they are going to profit by the investment, and if the showing is not satisfactory they keep their breeches pocket closed. Of course, they ought to say, "I came out here thirty or forty years ago, when land was to be had for the asking. Others have since followed in my footsteps, built up towns, made public improvements and started various industries. Through the enterprise and co-operation of these later arrivals my farm lands, or my city lots, have acquired value. A portion of my present wealth I owe to these men, and I recognize it as my duty to aid their endeavors at further development."

This would be a nice view for these old settlers to take, but they are not built that way.

Then the newspaper man is very liberal with other people's money. Sydney Smith used to say: "The popular idea of charity is for A to induce B to aid the necessities of C." In our ambitious plans we are always reduced to work through agencies. Aristotle boasted that he could move the world if he could find a fulcrum. But this fulcrum is always wanting. In Salem, as in Pendleton, and in every other city in the growing northwest, we could have street car lines, and eligible elevated railway depots, and mills

would only come down with the money to start them.

City progress moves slowly. Nature's methods comprehend long reaches of time. The Journalist, the small dealer and and here and there a professional man, can see tempting opportunities of growth and development. If our wealthy citizens would only aid with their means. These opportunities are set forth in florid terms, and the amount given that is necessary to make them available. The conservative citizen is not impressed with the showing made, and hence the useful is not forthcoming. Then we hear a tirade against the penuriousness of these close-fisted curmudgeons. In this way the East Oregonian gets after them:

"There are several property owners in Pendleton, having valuable interests, who have utterly and persistently refused. Time and time again, to do the least thing toward a greater prosperity of Pendleton. They have refused to give the first dollar toward the construction of roads and the like that added hundreds of dollars to the value of their property. Such people are hogs of the most common variety, and the East Oregonian intends to make war on them on every line of battle until they see themselves as others see them. It is nothing more nor less than robbery to take benefits derived entirely from the works of others, and that is exactly what these few have been doing in past years."

This is very severe, but hard words break no bones. Preachers will lose patience with their flocks for staying away from church, and send those few faithful souls who do attend. But this intemperance of language is not the way to win. Shylock met Gratiano's torrent of abuse:

"Till thou canst rail the seal from off my bond, thou hast offend'd st thy lungs to speak so loud."

If wealthy citizens will not subscribe on courteous solicitation, they cannot be expected to give way to abuse. So, there is no recourse but to put up with them. As they are asked to foot the bills it is only right their judgment should be consulted. If it is not given them to see things aright, it is unfortunate for them and for others. But we must not lose confidence in the human race. The world will continue to revolve and the seasons to yield their increase. So it is well for us all to possess our souls in patience, and be reconciled with the conditions that surround us.

### **OUR STATE GROWTH.**

In our local columns yesterday our reporter pointed out the considerable growth in population attained by Oregon during the last eight years. In 1880 the United States census showed a population of 174,708, and in the same year 40,567 votes were cast at a presidential election. This is in the ratio of one vote to 41 persons. In the election last held 60,267 votes were polled, which by the same rule of computation will show a present population of 255,880 persons. This is an increase of 50 per cent in eight years.

There is no boom about this. While we in Oregon have been quietly going along, enjoying an unsurpassed climate and experimenting in the possibilities of our rich soil, other states and territories have been proclaiming their advantages, by a prodigious use of printer's ink, and immigration agents sent to the eastern states and to shipping points in Europe. This organized solicitation has brought in a heavy tide of population, and the boom that have been inflated in California, Washington, Kansas and some parts of the south have been a result of this influx. But there has been a steady growth in Oregon all this while, due largely to landseekers visiting the state by accident and finding it a good country to settle in.

In Southern California settlement has been overdone, and the movement is away from its cities instead of toward them. Washington Territory has immense resources in timber, minerals and marine commerce, but capital is required to develop these, and until money is expended labor will not be much in demand. This reptition is greatly in favor of Oregon, and now that efforts are being made to proclaim our material advantages to the world, we may look to see an increased immigration flow within our state limits, and the rate of increase in our population surpass all previous experience.

CHICAGO Inter-Ocean: The really new feature of the political situation is the labor element. We do not refer to the Henry George vagary with its mushroom growth in New York city, but to that steady, normal and intelligent appreciation of the part of the workmen of this country of the bearing national politics has and still more may have

### **JOTTINGS AT AUMSVILLE AND MACLEAY.**

Your correspondent left Silverton Wednesday afternoon. The north bound passenger train on the line of the Oregonian Railway left the track this morning near the Molalla, in consequence of a defective cattle guard, and as the train ran about as well on the tucos on the rails, it was not discovered until they had gone something near half a mile. The south bound train was delayed over two hours, so we got rather a late start.

All kinds of grain along the road look well. The crops do not seem to be damaged any by the heavy rains of the past few days.

A new depot and postoffice have been erected at Macleay.

As the train was pulling out of Macleay, a cow that seemed to be inspired with a feeling of hilarity, started to cross the railroad track in front of the approaching train. The engineer, fearing that a collision would result disastrously for the cow, stopped the train to allow the animal time to get across.

The road bed of this line is in a terrible condition, but we understand that work will commence in a short time on the same.

After a ride of one hour and ten minutes, we arrived at the beautiful little village of Aumsville, where we find everything in a prosperous condition, and farmers well pleased with the prospects.

The railway company has a force of men at work cutting ties between this place and West Stayton.

Carpenters are busy at work putting up a warehouse at Shaw for the railroad company.

STAYTON, June 28th. P.

The mine of Wallowa county, which is located in the extreme northwest corner of Oregon, are proving to be very rich and extensive. The different ledges on the formation have been traced and developed for more than thirty miles. It is a very extensive and important mineral district, and is surrounded by an excellent grazing and agricultural region.—P. C. Advocate.

S. F. CHRONICLE: It was left to Blaine to give the most picturesque and eloquent congratulation to Harrison on his nomination. None of the speakers who indulged in ratification speeches at the convention made such good points as Blaine did in his ten-line cablegram.

### **At His Post Day and Night.**

The vigilant imp, indigestion, goods us with his money-lashed scourge. Each lash is a diabolic torment. No comfort in eating, misery afterwards, little or broken rest at night, visitations of the nightmare during fatal intervals of sleep, an upsetting unrefreshed and without appetite, sleeplessness and yawning during the day, nervousness and irritability of temper, even monomaniacs in extreme cases. Hard to bear, all this. Necessary? No! A thousand times no, so long as Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, the nation's specific for indigestion, acute or chronic, is procurable. The commencement of a course of this medicine is the commencement of a cure. Prompt relief first, absolute eradication subsequently. The truth of this statement, backed up by irrefragable testimony, is well known to the American people. So are others, viz: that the Bitters cures and cures fever and ague and bilious remittent, and removes nervousness, indigestion, constipation, and kidney and bladder troubles.

## **HENRY SCHOMAKER,**

Manufacturer of

The Standard Combination Fence!

No. 260 Commercial St.

All Styles of Fencing Made to Order

ON SHORT NOTICE.

## **GREAT DISCOVERY!**

## **Dr. H. SMITH**

Now in possession of a new discovery in medicine, which is purely a local anesthetic, and acts almost instantaneously on the surrounding tissues of the teeth. It is in no way injurious or unpleasant to the taste. The manufacturers of it claim that its equal has never been known before, and by applying it to the sensitive or sore teeth, they can be cleaned and filled without pain. So all those that want all kinds of dental work done without pain, would better call on Dr. H. Smith. Teeth extracted for 50 cents.

## **CRONISE & WILSON.**

—READING—

**JOB PRINTERS.**

(In State Insurance Building)

Good work. Fair prices. Prompt. Reliable.

## **CITY TAX NOTICE.**

The City Tax Roll for the year 1888 is now in my possession, and the same is payable at my office immediately.

### **NEW TO-DAY.**

## **FARMERS, & LIVERYMEN**

And others in need of

## **Team or Carriage Harness:**

It will be to your interest to call upon me before purchasing elsewhere, as I have the largest and most complete stock in the city. Prices reduced to suit the times. Just received a fine line of

Carriage Harness from A. F. Bissler & Co.

OF CHICAGO.

For which I am sole agent. These harnesses are all made from

First Class Pittsburg Leather.

Warranted: The finest line of Busters, Huggy Bales, and Whips in the city. All these goods I am selling at very close figures. Thanking the public for their liberal patronage in the past, I shall endeavor by strict attention to business to merit a continuance of their favors in the future.

E. S. LAMPORT

H. K. DUBOIS. JOSE DUBOIS

## **DuBOIS BROTHERS**

Proprietors

## **Chemekete Hotel.**

### **FREE BUS.**

Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers.

From \$1 to \$3 per day.

SALEM, OREG. N.

## **VARIETY STORE!**

## **W. M. SARGEANT**

Keeps a fine stock of

Wall Paper, Borders and Centers,

BABY BUGGIES, EXPRESS WAGONS,

Toy Tool Chests, Velocipedes, Bicycles,

BASKETS, and all kinds of FRAMES.

Mouldings and Frames Made to Order.

Tissue paper, leaves and centers. Don't forget the artist material, such as Tinted Prints of all kinds, Brushes of all sizes, and Blenders. Also the

GOLD PAINT—READY MIXED.

Mate for frames of all sizes, in fact everything else that can be thought of.

Come and See for Yourself

F. J. BABCOCK,

## **Cabinet Maker!**

—AND—

## **UNDERTAKER.**

FARRAUS BLOCK, STATE

Salem, Oregon.

An Vinds of Furniture made to order A full line of Caskets always on hand.

## **SMITH'S AUCTION**

—AND—

## **COMMISSION HOUSE.**

DEALER IN

FURNITURE, BEDDING,

Carpets, Rugs, Crockery, Glass Ware, Tinware, Stationery, Notions of all Descriptions, Mirrors, Pictures, Cornice Poles, Mouldings and Window Shades. Picture framing and all kinds of job work in wood a specialty.

Tobacco and Cigars.

Goods sold on the installment plan. Auction sale every Saturday. Highest cash price paid for second hand furniture.

G. F. SMITH,

Proprietor.

## **LEGAL BLANKS,**

Largest Stock in the State, Best Discount.

Send for catalogue. Call for prices for Job Printing—lowest in Oregon.

E. M. WAITE, Salem, Or.

## **ROCKY MOUNTAIN**

## **COFFEE HOUSE!**

East Side Liberty, opp. Opera House.

S. B. WATKINS, Prop.

gg. Meals at all hours, from 5c to 25c, "gg

## **GENERAL BLACKSMITHING**

—AND—

## **HORSESHOEING !!**

All the improved methods of shoeing, shaping shoes, to cure diseases of the feet and for the correction of faulty action, combination and interfering, used. I guarantee satisfaction in all cases. Repair to any well known harness in Oregon.

JOHN KNIGHT, The Horseshoer,

### **NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**

# **THE CAPITOL ADVENTURE CO.**

## **Attention to what we will Mention!**

Know All, by these presents: That the Capitol Adventure Co. neither slumbers nor sleeps, but are awake and up to the times, and know well that owing to the depression of business in the East there will be many failures. Now we want to be ready to capture any bargains that may be offered on account of such failures, and to do this it will be necessary for us to be on hand in New York and Chicago, in person, and be armed with plenty of the commodity commonly called Cash, with which we can boast the people of this country are well supplied, and in order for us to get it, we will from now until the first of August offer such bargains as will induce those having money to divide with us.

You all know that our Manager has been in business here for the last twenty years and always does as he advertises. About August 1st he will start East to buy a large fall stock, and in order to do this we will offer our whole stock of goods consisting of Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises, Tobacco, Cigars, Paper, Envelopes, Notions, etc., at a great sacrifice, and in order that the general Public may know that we mean business, we mention the price of some of our goods till August 1st.

A good Hemmed Handkerchief for 1 ct. 1000 fine Gtrich Plumes for 50 c each worth \$1.  
 A silver, gold or steel thimble, 1 ct. each.  
 A spoon of Clark's, Colt's or Kerr's Thread, 5 c. each.  
 A good Sewing Silk, best brand and assorted colors, for 3 c.  
 2 spoons Silk Button Hole Twist for 5 c.  
 2 pairs Saddle Sift for 3 c.  
 1 sheet gold, silver or plain Card Board, 1 c. worth 10 c.  
 1,000,000 doz. Horn and Cloth covered Dress Buttons worth 25 to 50 c. a doz., for 5 c. a doz.  
 100,000 doz. Fine Jet and Metal Buttons, worth 50 c. to \$1 a doz., for 10 c. a doz.  
 1,000 yds. Lace worth 5 c. a yd., for 1 c. a yd.  
 Lace worth 10 c. per yd., will be sold for 3 and 5 c. a yd. Other Edgings and Embroidery in proportion.  
 A good article of Gent's Summer Undershirts and Drawers for 20 c. each.

The above are only a few of the genuine BARGAINS that we will offer. Besides these our whole stock will be offered at prices lower than anywhere else in the city, without any exception.

We are not going out of business but are here to stay and only do this to make room for our large fall stock. Call and be convinced. Buy and be happy.

Remember these bargains can only be secured at the Opera House Corner, from the Capitol Adventure Co.

S. FRIEDMAN, Manager.  
 All kinds of Farm Produce Bought.

# **GREAT SLAUGHTER!**

—X—X—X—X—

Having been continued as Assignee of A. Mayer, I will now offer the entire stock of

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods,

And Gents' Furnishing Goods,

AT A GREAT SACRIFICE!

TO CLOSE THEM OUT.

Remember :: None :: Reserved, :: all :: Must :: Go!

YOU WHO HAVE MONEY

Can Secure Bargains!

All Sales Strictly for Cash.

E. WILLIS,  
 Assignee of A. Mayer.

Bank Block, Three Doors South of 1st National Bank.

## **HACKS -- AND -- BUGGIES!**

A fine line of hacks, buggies, carts, carriages, buckboards, etc. Both our own make and the best eastern made buggies.

Every one Warranted!

JOBING and HORSESHOEING.

Call on the undersigned, wagon and carriage makers and blacksmiths, 205, 224 and 244 Commercial street, Salem.

SCRIBER -- and -- POHLE